



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES  
CENTERS FOR DISEASE CONTROL AND PREVENTION

## SIGNS AND SYMPTOMS

Athletes who experience one or more of the signs or symptoms listed below after a bump, blow, or jolt to the head or body may have a concussion.

### SIGNS OBSERVED BY COACHING STAFF

- Appears dazed or stunned
- Is confused about assignment or position
- Forgets an instruction
- Is unsure of game, score, or opponent
- Moves clumsily
- Answers questions slowly
- Loses consciousness (even briefly)
- Shows mood, behavior, or personality changes
- Can't recall events *prior* to hit or fall
- Can't recall events *after* hit or fall

### SYMPTOMS REPORTED BY ATHLETE

- Headache or "pressure" in head
- Nausea or vomiting
- Balance problems or dizziness
- Double or blurry vision
- Sensitivity to light
- Sensitivity to noise
- Feeling sluggish, hazy, foggy, or groggy
- Concentration or memory problems
- Confusion
- Just not "feeling right" or is "feeling down"

For more information and to order additional materials free-of-charge, visit: [www.cdc.gov/Concussion](http://www.cdc.gov/Concussion).

## ACTION PLAN

If you suspect that an athlete has a concussion, you should take the following four steps:

1. Remove the athlete from play.
2. Ensure that the athlete is evaluated by a health care professional experienced in evaluating for concussion. Do not try to judge the seriousness of the injury yourself.
3. Inform the athlete's parents or guardians about the possible concussion and give them the fact sheet on concussion.
4. Keep the athlete out of play the day of the injury and until a health care professional, experienced in evaluating for concussion, says they are symptom-free and it's OK to return to play.

## IMPORTANT PHONE NUMBERS

### Emergency Medical Services

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Phone: \_\_\_\_\_

### Health Care Professional

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Phone: \_\_\_\_\_

### Coaching Staff Available During Practices

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Phone: \_\_\_\_\_

### Coaching Staff Available During Games

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Phone: \_\_\_\_\_

IT'S BETTER TO MISS ONE GAME THAN THE WHOLE SEASON.